

Mental Health Screening and Referral Protocol

I. Purpose:

To provide clinical guidelines for mental health screening and referrals utilized in the inpatient and clinic settings as the standard of care.

II. Process:

Mental health screenings will be provided to all trauma patients deemed <u>high-risk</u> for depression or PTSD, whose Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) is ≥ 14 and a Rancho score (if available) of seven or greater. Screens will be offered in the patient's native language, or a hospital-approved interpreter will be utilized. All survey screen fields must be complete to allow for scoring.

MENTAL HEALTH SCREENING FOR INPATIENT USE:

Injured Trauma Survivor Screen (ITSS) (Appendix A):

The ITSS is a 9-question, self-reporting survey that simultaneously assesses the risk of developing depression and PTSD. This tool is to be used for inpatient use only. Patients should be educated regarding the purpose of the survey.

A. High-Risk Population:

- 1. History of drug or alcohol abuse
- 2. Victim of violent crime
- 3. Death involved incident
- 4. Suicide attempt
- 5. New spinal cord injury or amputee
- 6. Provider discretion

B. Procedure:

Patient must have a GCS of \geq 14 to conduct the ITSS screening tool. High risk patients will be identified daily by the PI Team, Charge Nurse and or bedside nurse. They will notify the APP on for the day, and they will enter an order for a social work consult. The Trauma Social Workers who will then complete the ITSS tool in Epic.

C. Scoring the ITSS:

Scores will be automatically calculated in Epic. Scores ≥ 2 for questions 1,2,3,5, and 6 will be considered positive risk for PTSD. Scores ≥ 2 for questions 3,4,7,8, and 9 will be considered positive risk for depression. Best Practice Alerts (BPAs) will alert providers of all positive screens.

D. Clinical Guidelines for positive ITSS screens:

Patients will be notified of all positive screen(s) when screening is completed. The social work team will provide mental health education and or referral. The importance of follow-up should be encouraged for any positive screen(s) or if the patient reports feeling symptomatic.

It will be at the discretion of the social work team if an additional consult to the Psychiatric Team is warranted.

Mental health education and referrals will be provided if the patient screens positive. The Behavioral Health Safety Net of Tennessee and the Crisis Prevention number will be provided for those with positive scores. All efforts will be made to connect the patient to local mental health clinics for a continuum of care.

E. Documentation:

The clinician/SW will document their findings along with resources provided in their clinical note.

MENTAL HEALTH SCREENING FOR OUTPATIENT USE:

I. Purpose:

To provide clinical guidelines for electronic surveys PCL-5 and PHQ-9 to be utilized in the ambulatory clinic setting as the standard of care.

II. Process:

Patient-driven surveys will be offered to all trauma patients whose Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) is 15. Screens will be offered in the patient's native language, or a hospitalapproved interpreter will be utilized. Surveys will be taken with an approved electronic device. If patients are unable to utilize the electronic device or one is not available, an approved printable version will be completed by the patient and scanned to the patient's medical record. All survey screen fields must be complete to allow for scoring.

III. Definitions, Scope & Responsibility

PCL-5, DSM-5 criteria (Appendix B):

The PCL-5 is a 20 question, self-reporting survey that assesses the five symptoms of PTSD. Interpretation can only be made by a clinician. Patients will be given the opportunity to take the survey at any trauma follow-up appointment. According to the National Center for PTSD, the PCL-5 is used to:

- 1. Monitor symptom change during/after treatment.
- 2. Screen for PTSD
- 3. Make a provisional diagnosis.

A. Scoring the PCL-5:

The PCL-5 will be automatically calculated, and scores will be made available to the clinician in the medical record. All scores will be recorded in the patient's electronic medical record. Scores \geq 33 will be considered positive. Best Practice Alerts (BPAs) will alert providers of all positive screens (scores >32).

B. Clinical Guidelines for positive PCL-5 screens:

Patients will be notified of all positive screen(s) when screening is completed. The provider will recommend further treatment. Printed education will be provided via the discharge AVS and web-based resources. The Behavioral Health Safety Net of Tennessee and the Crisis Prevention number will be provided for those with positive scores. All efforts will be made to connect the patient to local mental health clinics for a continuum of care.

The patient will be offered evidence-based interventions including but not limited to mental health education, medication management, behavioral health therapy referral, and neuropsychology referrals.

Clinical staff will add PTSD discharge education to the AVS and encourage mental health follow-up as applicable.

When a social worker is not available in the outpatient setting, a nurse or provider will offer a list of mental health therapy providers and locations.

Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9) (Appendix C):

The PHQ-9 is a nine-question, self-reporting survey that screens for depression. The severity of depression allows for monitoring depression. Patients will be given the opportunity to take the survey at any trauma follow-up appointment. Interpretation can only be made by a clinician.

A. Scoring the PHQ-9:

A total symptom severity score is obtained by adding the sum of each question. The clinician will use the total score to associate the severity of depression and determine the treatment course. For all clinical purposes, scores >3 that correlate with signs and reported symptoms of depression would be considered positive, and a mental health referral will be offered by the provider.

B. Total Score Depression Severity

1-4 Minimal depression5-9 Mild depression10-14 Moderate depression15-19 Moderately severe depression20-27 Severe depression

C. Clinical Guidelines for positive PHQ-9 screens:

Patients will be notified of all positive screen(s) when screening is completed. The provider will recommend further treatment. Printed education will be provided via the discharge AVS and web-based resources. The Behavioral Health Safety Net of Tennessee and the Crisis Prevention number will be provided. All efforts will be made to connect the patient to local mental health clinics for a continuum of care.

For patients who score ≥ 20 , the provider will place a mental health referral. For any patient with a positive response to PHQ-9 question nine, "Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself," staff will administer the Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale and scan results to patient's chart. Risks will be stratified per hospital policy number CL 30-08.25 found in Policy Tech.

D. For the actively suicidal ambulatory clinic patient:

1:1 supervision will be provided per hospital protocol, and the patient will be transported to VPH or VUMC ED by VUMC staff for further evaluation and treatment. For emergency involuntary admissions, please follow hospital policy number CL 30-08.25 found in Policy Tech. A Certificate of Need (6404) will be completed, and the patient will be transported by VUMC staff and VUPD to VPH.

E. Patient/Family Education:

The patient will be instructed on using the electronic device and educated on the purpose of each survey. Mental health education and referrals will be provided if the patient screens positive. The importance of follow-up should be encouraged for any positive screen(s) or if the patient reports feeling symptomatic.

F. Documentation:

Self-guided patient surveys will be electronically uploaded to the medical record. The clinician will document their findings along with the survey scores in their clinical note.

Authors:

Melissa Smith, MSN, RN Candice Smith, MSN, RN, CCRN-K Oliver Gunter, MD, MPH Bethany Evans, ACNP-BC Brad Dennis, MD- Trauma Medical Director

Endorsement:

Division of Acute Care Surgery

September 2023

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APPENDIX A

Injured Trauma Survivor Screen (ITSS)

1 = Yes 0 = No

Before this injury	РЛ	SD	DE	2P
1. Have you ever taken medication for, or been given a mental health diagnosis?			1	0
2. Has there ever been a time in your life you have been bothered by feeling down or hopeless or lost all interest in things you usually enjoyed for more than 2 weeks?			1	0
When you were injured or right afterward				
3. Did you think you were going to die?	1	0	1	0
4. Do you think this was done to you intentionally?	1	0		
Since your injury				
5. Have you felt emotionally detached from your loved ones?			1	0
6. Do you find yourself crying and are unsure why?			1	0
7. Have you felt more restless, tense or jumpy than usual?	1	0		
8. Have you found yourself unable to stop worrying?	1	0		
9. Do you find yourself thinking that the world is unsafe and that people are not to be trusted?	1	0		
\geq 2 is positive for PTSD risk				
\geq 2 is positive for Depression risk SUM =				

APPENDIX B

PCL-5

Instructions: Below is a list of problems that people sometimes have in response to a very stressful experience. Please read each problem carefully and then circle one of the numbers to the right to indicate how much you have been bothered by that problem in the past month.

	In the past month, how much were you bothered by:	Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
1.	Repeated, disturbing, and unwanted memories of the stressful experience?	0	1	2	3	(4)
2.	Repeated, disturbing dreams of the stressful experience?	0	1	2	3	4
3.	Suddenly feeling or acting as if the stressful experience were actually happening again (as if you were actually back there reliving it)?	0	1	2	3	(4)
4.	Feeling very upset when something reminded you of the stressful experience?	0	1	2	3	4
5.	Having strong physical reactions when something reminded you of the stressful experience (for example, heart pounding, trouble breathing, sweating)?	0	1	2	3	(4)
6.	Avoiding memories, thoughts, or feelings related to the stressful experience?	0	1	2	3	4
7.	Avoiding external reminders of the stressful experience (for example, people, places, conversations, activities, objects, or situations)?	0	1	2	3	(4)
8.	Trouble remembering important parts of the stressful experience?	0	1	2	3	4
9.	Having strong negative beliefs about yourself, other people, or the world (for example, having thoughts such as: I am bad, there is something seriously wrong with me, no one can be trusted, the world is completely dangerous)?	0	1	2	3	4
10	Blaming yourself or someone else for the stressful experience or what happened after it?	0	1	2	3	4
11	Having strong negative feelings such as fear, horror, anger, guilt, or shame?	0	1	2	3	4
12	. Loss of interest in activities that you used to enjoy?	0	1	2	3	4
13	. Feeling distant or cut off from other people?	0	1	2	3	(4)
14	Trouble experiencing positive feelings (for example, being unable to feel happiness or have loving feelings for people close to you)?	0	1	2	3	4
15	Irritable behavior, angry outbursts, or acting aggressively?	0	0	2	3	4
16	Taking too many risks or doing things that could cause you harm?	0	1	2	3	4
17	. Being "superalert" or watchful or on guard?	0	1	2	3	(4)
18	. Feeling jumpy or easily startled?	0	1	2	3	4
19	Having difficulty concentrating?	0	1	2	3	4
20	. Trouble falling or staying asleep?	0	1	2	3	4

PCL-5 (11 April 2018)

National Center for PTSD

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APPENDIX C

The Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9)

Patient Name	Dat	e of Visit		
Over the past 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?	Not At all	Several Days	More Than Half the Days	Nearly Every Day
1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things	0	1	2	3
2. Feeling down, depressed or hopeless	0	1	2	3
 Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too much 	0	1	2	3
4. Feeling tired or having little energy	0	1	2	3
5. Poor appetite or overeating	0	1	2	3
Feeling bad about yourself - or that you're a failure or have let yourself or your family down	0	1	2	3
 Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television 	0	1	2	3
 Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or, the opposite - being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual 	0	1	2	3
 Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way 	0	1	2	3
Column	Totals		+	+
Add Totals Tog	ether			

- 10. If you checked off any problems, how difficult have those problems made it for you to Do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?
- □ Not difficult at all □ Somewhat difficult □ Very difficult □ Extremely difficult

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Appendix C (Alabama Mental Health Resources)

AltaPointe (251) 450-2211 | (888) 335-3044 **CAHABA** (334) 875-2100 | (800) 291-1920 Carastar (334) 279-7830 Central AL Wellness (CAW) (205) 651-0077 CED (256) 492-7800 | (256) 927-3601 | (256) 845-4571 East (334) 566-6022 East Central (334) 566-6022 Highland (256) 236-8003 Indian Rivers (205) 391-3131 JBS Mental Health Authority (205) 595-4555 Mountain Lakes (256) 582-3203 | (256) 259-1774 | (256) 582-4465 North Central (256) 355-5904 | (800) 365-6008 North West (205) 695-9183 | (205) 302-9000 RiverBend (256) 764-3431 South Central (334) 222-2523 | (877) 530-0002 Southwest (251) 575-4837 | (800) 239-4673 SpectraCare (334) 774-3052 | (800) 951-4357 WellStone (256) 705-6444, 256-255-1020 West (800) 239-2901

Appendix D (Kentucky Mental Health Resources)

Kentucky Behavioral Health Helplines			
Kentucky Medicaid MCO Beha			
Aetna Better Health of Kentucky Anthem Medicaid	/ 888-604-6106 855-661-2025		
Humana CareSource/Beacon	855-001-2025		
Passport Health Plan	844-231-7946		
WellCare of Kentucky	855-661-6973		
The ADANTA Group: Somerse	et Area		
	Clinton, Cumberland, Green, McCrery, Pulaski, Russel		
http://www.adanta.org/ 800-633-5599			
Seven Counties Services: Lou	uisville Area		
Counties Served: Bullitt, Henry,	Jefferson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, Trimble		
https://sevencounties.org/			
502-589-4313 or 800-221-0446			
502 589-8070 or 800-432-4510			
502 589-1100 or 800-264-8799	First Appointment		
Communicare: Elizabethtown			
Washington	, Grayson, Hardin, Larue, Marion, Meade, Nelson,		
http://www.communicare.org/			
270-765-2605 or 800-641-4673			
Comprehend, Inc.: Maysville A			
Counties Served: Bracken, Flen	ning, Lewis, Mason, Robertson		
http://www.comprehendinc.org/ 877-852-1523			
8/1-852-1523			
Cumberland River Behavioral	Health: Corbin Area		
Counties Conved Dell Class He	rlan, Jackson, Knox, Laurel, Rockcastle, Whitley		
http://www.crbhky.org/ 888-435-7761			

Revised 9/3/20

Appendix D continued (Kentucky Mental Health Resources)

Four Rivers Behavioral Health: Paducah Area

Counties Served: Ballard, Calloway, Carlisle, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, McCracken, Marshall http://4rbh.org/ 800-273-8255

Kentucky River Community Care: Hazard Area

Counties Served: Breathitt, Knott, Lee, Leslie, Letcher, Owsley, Perry, Wolfe http://krccnet.com/ 800-262-7491

LifeSkills: Bowling Green Area

Counties Served: Allen, Barren, Butler, Edmonson, Hart, Logan, Metcalfe, Monroe, Simpson, Warren http://www.lifeskills.com/ 270-843-4357 or 800-223-8913

Mountain Community Care Center: Prestonsburg Area

Counties Served: Floyd, Johnson, Magoffin, Martin, Pike http://www.mtcomp.org/ 800-422-1060

New Vista: Lexington Area

Counties Served: Anderson, Bourbon, Boyle, Clark, Estill, Fayette, Franklin, Garrard, Harrison, Jessamine, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Nicholas, Powell, Scott, Woodford https://www.newvista.org/ 800-928-8000

NorthKey Community Care: Northern Kentucky

Counties Served: Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Owen, Pendleton http://www.northkey.org/ 859-331-3292 or 877-331-3292

Pathways, Inc: Ashland Area

Counties Served: Boyd, Carter, Elliott, Greenup, Lawrence, Bath, Menifee, Montgomery, Morgan, Rowan http://www.pathways-ky.org/ 606-324-1141 or 800-562-8909

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Appendix D continued (Kentucky Mental Health Resources)

Pennyroyal Center: Hopkinsville Area

Counties Served: Caldwell, Christian, Crittenden, Hopkins, Lyon, Muhlenberg, Todd, Trigg http://pennyroyalcenter.org/ 270-881-9551 or 877-473-7766

RiverValley Behavioral Health: Owensboro Area

Counties Served: Daviess, Hancock, Henderson, McLean, Ohio, Union, Webster http://www.rvbh.com/ 270-684-9466 or 800-433-7291

Revised 9/3/20

Appendix E (Tennessee Mental Health Resources)



Systems 866-231-4477 800-670-9882

877-567-6051

865-637-9711 423-266-6751 Volunteer Behavioral Health

877-567-6051

Link for more information: tn.gov/behavioral-health/bhsn

Appendix E continued (Tennessee Mental Health Resources)

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SAFETY NET FOR CHILDREN



Department of Mental Health & Substance Abuse Services

NEW SERVICE FOR FY2021

Behavioral Health Safety Net for Children provides essential outpatient mental health services to uninsured and underinsured Tennessee children ages 3-17 and helps connect clients to long-term coverage.

AVAILABLE SERVICES

- Assessment and Evaluation
- Individual, Group, and Family Therapy
- Case Management
- Family Support Services
- Medication Management
- Pharmacy Assistance and coordination
- Transportation

ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Primary Qualifying Mental Health Diagnosis
- Age 3 to 17 years
- Tennessee Resident
- Not in a long-term inpatient or residential facility or in state custody

IMPORTANT FACTS

- 136 Office Locations Statewide
- Outpatient Services Only
- Is not insurance or part of TennCare
- Outreach Coordinator at each agency

EAST

PROVIDER NETWORK MIDDLE

Centerstone of TN

877-467-3123

Alliance Healthcare Pathways Services Behavioral Health 901-369-1400 731-541-8200 Carey Counseling Professional Care 800-611-7757 Services Case Management, Inc. Quinco Community 901-821-5600 MHC

WEST

MHC 800-532-6339 TN Voices

Systems TN Voices 866-231-4477 800-670-9882

Cherokee Health

Mental Health Cooperative 615-726-3340

TN Voices 800-670-9882

Volunteer

Behavioral Health 877-567-6051

Frontier Health 855-336-9327 McNabb Center

865-637-9711 423-266-6751 Peninsula

Centerstone of TN

877-467-3123

Cherokee Health

866-231-4477

865-970-9800

Mental Health Cooperative 423-697-5950

Ridgeview 800-834-4178

TN Voices 800-670-9882

Volunteer Behavioral Health 877-567-6051

Link for more information: tn.gov/behavioral-health/bhsn

Appendix E continued (Tennessee Mental Health Resources)



Behavioral Health Safety Net Locations for Adults

Locations

Physical Locations
Physical Locations and Telehealth Services
Telehealth Services Only
Locations in Neighboring Counties

