The Continuum of Community (Stakeholder) Engagement in Research

- **Patient/Community-Driven Research**: Stakeholders serve as Principal Investigator (PI) or Co-PI and are leading the research.
- **Research Team Members**: Stakeholders are integral members of the research team and participate in key activities.
- **Advisory and Governance Groups**: Stakeholders serve on boards, councils, and committees that provide oversight and/or guidance.
- **Focus groups, semi-structured interviews, nominal groups techniques, Community Engagement Studios**: Stakeholders serve specific, time-limited roles.
- **Surveys, online polling, listening sessions**: Broader community of stakeholders provides brief input.

**Number of Stakeholders**

**Extent of Engagement**

**Ongoing Involvement**

**Short-Term Involvement**

*Wilkins CH et al. 2015*