



Human Epidemiology and Response to SARS-CoV-2

Methodology of HEROS study questionnaires

The HEROS Study questionnaires were primarily developed using items from previously validated or widely used survey instruments. The source instrumentation and corresponding items were selected based on their relevance to the HEROS study objectives and overall performance and/or extent of use when previously fielded. Minor modifications were made to items where needed to ensure consistency in language or relevance to the study objectives. In addition, the questionnaires contain some supplementary items that were developed by the study team based on a review of COVID-19 relevant literature and consultation with study collaborators. Special thanks to our Dutch colleagues who provided drafts of their developing questionnaires for review and selection and also to the *All of Us* Data and Research Center's Pilot Research team at Vanderbilt University Medical Center for their assistance in selecting items for inclusion.

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