

The Vanderbilt Child Health poll surveyed 1,025 Tennessee parents with children under 18 years old from October 25 — November 22, 2023. All reported percentages have survey weights applied, so their interpretation can be broadened to all parents in Tennessee. For example, “41.3% of Tennessee parents polled in 2023 report their child being covered by TennCare or Cover Kids, as opposed to 45.5% of parents polled in 2022.”

Unless otherwise noted, all summaries are listed as weighted proportions of Tennessee Parents ± Standard Error. Additionally, N’s are unweighted, row-wise percentages are presented.

CHILDREN’S HEALTH INSURANCE

Is your child currently covered by insurance?

	2023 (N=1,025)	2022 (N=1,034)	2021 (N=1,026)	2020 (N=1,066)	2019 (N=1,100)
Private insurance including on the health insurance exchange	54.2% ± 2.2	50.8% ± 2.2	49.7% ± 2.3	45.3% ± 2.3	53.2% ± 2.1
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	60.0% ± 2.4	55.0% ± 2.5	53.3% ± 2.6	49.7% ± 2.7	59.1% ± 2.3
Black, Non-Hispanic	46.7% ± 5.9	40.4% ± 5.7	40.3% ± 6.1	25.4% ± 4.4	35.3% ± 5.3
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	31.2% ± 6.6	38.3% ± 6.7	39.9% ± 6.6	44.2% ± 7.5	36.7% ± 7.5
TN Region					
West	52.5% ± 4.9	42.8% ± 4.5	47.4% ± 5.0		
Middle	60.4% ± 3.4	56.2% ± 3.3	52.7% ± 3.7	<i>Not recorded</i>	
East	47.8% ± 3.6	48.6% ± 3.5	48.1% ± 3.5		
	2023 (N=1,025)	2022 (N=1,034)	2021 (N=1,026)	2020 (N=1,066)	2019 (N=1,100)
TennCare or Cover Kids	41.3% ± 2.1	45.5% ± 2.1	44.3% ± 2.2	45.5% ± 2.2	42.7% ± 2.1
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	35.5% ± 2.3	40.7% ± 2.4	40.4% ± 2.5	40.9% ± 2.6	37.5% ± 2.2
Black, Non-Hispanic	51.8% ± 5.8	57.4% ± 5.7	54.6% ± 6.1	70.1% ± 5.0	63.4% ± 5.4
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	61.2% ± 6.8	60.0% ± 6.7	54.9% ± 6.8	40.4% ± 7.4	49.1% ± 8.1
TN Region					
West	44.8% ± 4.8	54.8% ± 4.5	48.6% ± 5.0		
Middle	34.4% ± 3.2	39.3% ± 3.2	40.0% ± 3.6	<i>Not recorded</i>	
East	47.4% ± 3.6	48.0% ± 3.5	46.2% ± 3.4		
	2023 (N=1,025)	2022 (N=1,034)	2021 (N=1,026)	2020 (N=1,066)	2019 (N=1,100)
Uninsured	4.5% ± 0.9	3.7% ± 0.8	6.0% ± 1.0	9.1% ± 1.4	4.1% ± 0.9
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	4.5% ± 1.0	4.3% ± 1.0	6.3% ± 1.2	9.3% ± 1.5	3.4% ± 0.8
Black, Non-Hispanic	1.5% ± 0.8	2.2% ± 1.6	5.1% ± 2.3	4.5% ± 3.4	1.3% ± 0.9
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	7.7% ± 3.0	1.7% ± 1.1	5.2% ± 2.1	15.5% ± 5.7	14.1% ± 6.3
TN Region					
West	2.7% ± 1.0	2.5% ± 1.2	4.0% ± 1.5		
Middle	5.2% ± 1.6	4.5% ± 1.4	7.3% ± 2.0	<i>Not recorded</i>	
East	4.8% ± 1.3	3.4% ± 1.1	5.8% ± 1.4		

If your child was covered by TennCare or Cover Kids over the last two years, did they lose coverage for any period of time?

	2023 (N=714)	2022 (N=734)	2021 (N=706)	2020 (N=752)	2019 (N=737)
Lost coverage	13.9% ± 1.8	15.4% ± 1.8	14.8% ± 1.7	21.8% ± 2.3	17.9% ± 1.9
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	12.7% ± 2.1	13.8% ± 1.8	15.1% ± 2.0	21.0% ± 2.6	19.1% ± 2.3
Black, Non-Hispanic	17.4% ± 4.3	21.0% ± 5.3	16.0% ± 4.0	24.4% ± 5.9	15.9% ± 3.9
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	15.2% ± 5.1	15.1% ± 5.4	11.3% ± 6.1	21.7% ± 7.7	13.3% ± 6.1
TN Region					
West	14.7% ± 3.4	18.7% ± 4.1	12.8% ± 2.9		
Middle	11.9% ± 3.0	12.7% ± 2.6	16.5% ± 3.3	<i>Not recorded</i>	
East	15.3% ± 3.1	16.3% ± 3.0	14.3% ± 2.5		

If your child has been covered by TennCare or Cover Kids in the past 2 years and lost coverage for any period of time, for which of the following reasons did your child lose coverage?

**It was possible to select more than one answer*

	2023 (N=99)	2022 (N=115)	2021 (N=122)	2020 (N=163)	2019 (N=148)
Our family income was too high	22.6% ± 5.4	24.5% ± 5.2	29.8% ± 6.3	32.5% ± 5.3	25.0% ± 5.5
My child was able to switch to insurance from my employer	28.4% ± 7.3	46.5% ± 6.4	25.1% ± 5.2	25.1% ± 4.6	10.4% ± 3.1
I had issues with the paperwork	12.3% ± 3.6	24.3% ± 5.0	22.0% ± 4.6	33.2% ± 6.2	32.0% ± 5.2
I never received a renewal notice	30.1% ± 7.2	12.3% ± 3.4	24.9% ± 5.3	14.1% ± 3.2	31.1% ± 5.3
I didn't know how to apply	6.4% ± 2.6	3.8% ± 1.7	9.6% ± 2.8	4.5% ± 1.9	1.5% ± 0.9
Some other reason	15.6% ± 5.2	13.2% ± 4.8	8.9% ± 3.0	9.9% ± 4.2	18.8% ± 4.2

OVERALL HEALTH

In general, how is your child's health?

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Excellent/Very good	81.8% ± 1.7	81.6% ± 1.6	84.4% ± 1.5	83.6% ± 1.6	87.1% ± 1.4
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	82.2% ± 1.9	82.0% ± 1.8	85.7% ± 1.6	84.7% ± 1.8	86.6% ± 1.7
Black, Non-Hispanic	81.8% ± 4.0	78.6% ± 4.2	81.5% ± 4.3	79.4% ± 4.5	86.2% ± 3.5
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	79.8% ± 5.8	82.8% ± 4.7	79.5% ± 5.3	82.5% ± 5.6	91.8% ± 2.7
TN Region					
West	85.2% ± 3.3	81.6% ± 3.1	83.1% ± 3.5		
Middle	80.9% ± 2.8	82.3% ± 2.4	84.5% ± 2.4	<i>Not recorded</i>	
East	80.8% ± 2.6	80.7% ± 2.7	84.9% ± 2.2		

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Good/Fair/Poor	18.2% ± 1.7	18.4% ± 1.6	15.6% ± 1.5	16.4% ± 1.6	12.9% ± 1.4
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	17.8% ± 1.9	18.0% ± 1.8	14.3% ± 1.6	15.3% ± 1.8	13.4% ± 1.7
Black, Non-Hispanic	18.2% ± 4.0	21.4% ± 4.2	18.5% ± 4.3	20.6% ± 4.5	13.8% ± 3.5
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	20.2% ± 5.8	17.2% ± 4.7	20.5% ± 5.3	17.5% ± 5.6	8.2% ± 2.7
TN Region					
West	14.8% ± 3.3	18.4% ± 3.1	16.9% ± 3.5		
Middle	19.1% ± 2.8	17.7% ± 2.4	15.5% ± 2.4	Not recorded	
East	19.2% ± 2.6	19.3% ± 2.7	15.1% ± 2.2		

CHILDREN'S MENTAL/BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CONDITIONS

If you have a child aged 6-17, has your child been **diagnosed** by a medical professional with any of the following conditions?

*It was possible to choose more than one answer

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
ADHD/ADD	16.5% ± 1.7	16.6% ± 1.8	15.0% ± 1.7	11.1% ± 1.4	15.7% ± 1.8
Anxiety	17.1% ± 1.9	14.3% ± 1.7	15.5% ± 1.8	9.8% ± 1.2	10.9% ± 1.4
Autism	4.4% ± 0.9	5.5% ± 1.0	3.6% ± 0.9	4.9% ± 1.0	NA
Bipolar disorder	1.7% ± 0.4	2.4% ± 0.7	1.2% ± 0.3	3.0% ± 0.8	2.0% ± 0.5
Depression	9.7% ± 1.4	9.3% ± 1.5	7.9% ± 1.1	7.2% ± 1.2	7.5% ± 1.2
Eating disorder	3.1% ± 0.8	1.4% ± 0.5	3.1% ± 0.8	3.3% ± 0.7	1.1% ± 0.5
Oppositional defiant disorder	1.3% ± 0.5	1.7% ± 0.5	1.0% ± 0.4	1.6% ± 0.5	2.0% ± 0.6
Post-traumatic stress disorder	2.7% ± 0.7	1.7% ± 0.5	1.6% ± 0.5	2.8% ± 0.6	2.3% ± 0.5
Self-harm	2.0% ± 0.6	2.7% ± 0.9	2.3% ± 0.7	3.5% ± 0.8	3.0% ± 0.9
Stress	NA	NA	5.6% ± 0.9	6.5% ± 1.1	4.2% ± 0.8
Substance use disorder	0.7% ± 0.3	2.3% ± 0.8	1.1% ± 0.5	1.4% ± 0.6	1.1% ± 0.6
Suicidal thoughts/intentions	2.0% ± 0.5	1.9% ± 0.5	2.6% ± 0.7	3.4% ± 0.8	2.4% ± 0.7
Other	0.9% ± 0.7	0.5% ± 0.3	0.7% ± 0.3	2.8% ± 0.8	2.8% ± 0.7
None of these	68.6% ± 2.3	64.1% ± 2.4	67.0% ± 2.3	68.3% ± 2.3	70.6% ± 2.2

If you have a child aged 6-17, are you concerned your child might have one of the following conditions, but **has not yet been diagnosed** by a medical professional?

*It was possible to choose more than one answer

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
ADHD/ADD	14.0% ± 2.2	11.3% ± 1.7	7.6% ± 1.2	6.7% ± 1.3	6.7% ± 1.3
Anxiety	19.2% ± 2.2	20.2% ± 2.2	17.1% ± 1.9	21.7% ± 2.2	13.8% ± 1.5
Autism	3.4% ± 1.0	1.3% ± 0.5	1.8% ± 0.6	1.9% ± 0.6	NA
Bipolar disorder	5.7% ± 1.1	3.6% ± 0.8	5.3% ± 1.2	5.5% ± 1.1	4.7% ± 1.0
Depression	11.7% ± 1.7	13.7% ± 1.8	13.2% ± 1.7	10.6% ± 1.5	11.8% ± 1.7
Eating disorder	3.3% ± 1.0	3.5% ± 0.8	3.0% ± 0.7	3.9% ± 1.1	3.1% ± 1.0
Oppositional defiant disorder	1.9% ± 0.7	3.0% ± 0.7	2.6% ± 0.6	2.5% ± 0.8	2.5% ± 0.8
Post-traumatic stress disorder	3.4% ± 0.9	5.9% ± 1.3	3.6% ± 1.1	5.3% ± 1.2	2.4% ± 0.7
Self-harm	2.6% ± 0.9	2.7% ± 0.8	1.2% ± 0.4	2.2% ± 0.6	2.4% ± 0.6
Stress	NA	NA	16.0% ± 1.9	11.6% ± 1.6	10.4% ± 1.4
Substance use disorder	2.5% ± 0.7	3.1% ± 0.8	2.6% ± 0.6	2.4% ± 0.6	1.7% ± 0.6
Suicidal thoughts/intentions	5.0% ± 1.1	2.7% ± 0.7	4.0% ± 1.0	2.9% ± 0.7	3.8% ± 0.9
Other	0.0% ± 0.0	0.1% ± 0.1	0.0% ± 0.0	0.5% ± 0.2	0.1% ± 0.0
None of these	62.5% ± 2.5	61.0% ± 2.4	60.4% ± 2.4	58.4% ± 2.6	66.1% ± 2.3

Stratified by Race/Ethnicity Groups and Tennessee Regions

Diagnosed Condition	N	Anxiety	Depression	ADHD/ADD
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	598	17.6% ± 2.1	10.3% ± 1.6	17.9% ± 2.0
Black, Non-Hispanic	103	10.6% ± 4.7	3.7% ± 1.7	13.6% ± 5.0
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	88	20.6% ± 6.6	12.8% ± 4.9	12.1% ± 4.5
TN Region				
West	169	15.9% ± 3.9	7.6% ± 2.5	15.3% ± 3.6
Middle	306	13.2% ± 2.5	8.2% ± 2.1	13.8% ± 2.4
East	314	22.6% ± 3.7	12.9% ± 2.6	20.6% ± 3.2

Undiagnosed Condition	N	Anxiety	Depression	ADHD/ADD
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	597	20.4% ± 2.5	13.4% ± 2.2	14.0% ± 2.3
Black, Non-Hispanic	105	12.4% ± 3.9	9.3% ± 3.4	10.7% ± 5.2
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	87	20.7% ± 8.9	5.4% ± 2.5	17.4% ± 8.1
TN Region				
			*	
West	169	20.6% ± 5.4	19.0% ± 4.9	9.8% ± 3.7
Middle	307	19.1% ± 3.4	7.6% ± 2.2	13.1% ± 3.2
East	313	18.4% ± 3.2	11.9% ± 2.7	18.2% ± 4.2

Note: N's are unweighted; row-wise percentages presented (e.g. "9.3% of Black, Non-Hispanic parents were worried about undiagnosed Depression in their children, compared to 13.4% of White, Non-Hispanic parents")

* $p < 0.05$ by Rao-Scott corrected Chi-Square test

TIMING OF DIAGNOSIS

If your child has been diagnosed with a mental or behavioral health condition, when was your child diagnosed for this condition?

	2023			2022		
	Within the last year	Within the last 1-2 years	More than 2 years ago	Within the last year	Within the last 1-2 years	More than 2 years ago
ADHD/ADD	17.2% ± 4.0	20.4% ± 4.7	62.4% ± 5.4	18.5% ± 5.4	14.3% ± 4.5	67.2% ± 6.1
Anxiety	44.4% ± 6.2	30.1% ± 5.6	25.5% ± 4.8	36.8% ± 6.3	32.5% ± 6.2	30.7% ± 5.4
Autism	16.5% ± 9.1	7.9% ± 3.5	75.6% ± 9.2	14.5% ± 6.1	13.2% ± 6.7	72.4% ± 8.4
Bipolar disorder	5.8% ± 4.2	29.3% ± 11.3	65.0% ± 12.0	40.2% ± 14.9	26.4% ± 11.0	33.4% ± 14.0
Depression	31.4% ± 7.0	34.8% ± 7.0	33.8% ± 6.9	38.4% ± 8.6	39.9% ± 8.5	21.6% ± 5.5
Eating disorder	50.4% ± 14.0	25.4% ± 12.4	24.2% ± 13.2	53.6% ± 20.2	33.7% ± 18.2	12.7% ± 12.6
ODD	16.1% ± 12.0	29.9% ± 19.8	54.0% ± 19.0	29.1% ± 13.1	27.4% ± 15.3	43.5% ± 14.5
PTSD	3.5% ± 2.3	19.6% ± 9.6	76.9% ± 10.0	39.8% ± 15.9	27.6% ± 12.8	32.6% ± 12.4
Self-harm	31.5% ± 13.7	11.9% ± 8.6	56.6% ± 15.1	63.4% ± 14.2	26.0% ± 12.0	10.6% ± 6.4
Substance use disorder	67.2% ± 18.6	23.0% ± 17.0	9.7% ± 7.9	74.3% ± 13.3	20.6% ± 12.1	5.1% ± 5.3
Suicidal thoughts/intentions	35.2% ± 12.3	16.2% ± 6.7	48.5% ± 13.8	28.8% ± 11.5	29.1% ± 11.4	42.1% ± 14.6

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

If you have a child aged 6-17, does your child currently receive mental health services?

2023						
	All Parents		Diagnosed Condition		Undiagnosed Condition	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Overall	17.4% ± 1.8	82.6% ± 1.8	45.2% ± 4.1	54.8% ± 4.1	26.8% ± 3.5	73.2% ± 3.5
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Non-Hispanic	18.3% ± 2.2	81.7% ± 2.2	46.5% ± 4.6	53.5% ± 4.6	25.0% ± 3.9	75.0% ± 3.9
Black, Non-Hispanic	13.9% ± 3.6	86.1% ± 3.6	39.6% ± 11.3	60.4% ± 11.3	35.5% ± 9.9	64.5% ± 9.9
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	16.2% ± 5.1	83.8% ± 5.1	42.5% ± 13.2	57.5% ± 13.2	28.9% ± 10.9	71.1% ± 10.9
TN Region		*				
West	13.5% ± 3.7	86.5% ± 3.7	39.5% ± 9.1	60.5% ± 9.1	22.2% ± 7.2	77.8% ± 7.2
Middle	14.4% ± 2.4	85.6% ± 2.4	39.6% ± 6.2	60.4% ± 6.2	28.1% ± 5.8	71.9% ± 5.8
East	23.7% ± 3.5	76.3% ± 3.5	53.1% ± 6.8	46.9% ± 6.8	28.7% ± 5.5	71.3% ± 5.5
2022						
	All Parents		Diagnosed Condition		Undiagnosed Condition	
	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Overall	22.6% ± 2.1	77.4% ± 2.1	49.7% ± 4.2	50.3% ± 4.2	39.4% ± 3.9	60.6% ± 3.9
Race/Ethnicity		*				*
White, Non-Hispanic	23.0% ± 2.4	77.0% ± 2.4	47.6% ± 4.8	52.4% ± 4.8	37.3% ± 4.3	62.7% ± 4.3
Black, Non-Hispanic	11.8% ± 3.6	88.2% ± 3.6	38.8% ± 11.2	61.2% ± 11.2	26.2% ± 8.6	73.8% ± 8.6
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	35.4% ± 8.2	64.6% ± 8.2	73.4% ± 10.2	26.6% ± 10.2	66.1% ± 10.7	33.9% ± 10.7
TN Region						
West	20.5% ± 4.0	79.5% ± 4.0	52.7% ± 8.3	47.3% ± 8.3	41.4% ± 7.8	58.6% ± 7.8
Middle	19.8% ± 3.1	80.2% ± 3.1	46.6% ± 6.4	53.4% ± 6.4	36.3% ± 6.0	63.7% ± 6.0
East	26.8% ± 3.7	73.2% ± 3.7	51.7% ± 7.2	48.3% ± 7.2	41.1% ± 6.3	58.9% ± 6.3

Note: N's are unweighted; row-wise percentages presented (e.g. "13.9% of Black, Non-Hispanic parents in 2023 reported that their child currently receives mental health services, compared to 18.3% of White, Non-Hispanic parents")

* $p < 0.05$ by Rao-Scott corrected Chi-Square test

If your child receives mental health services, who provides mental health services to your child?

*It was possible to choose more than one answer

	N	Counselor or therapist	Pediatrician or family doctor	Psychiatrist
Overall	171	67.1% ± 5.6	31.9% ± 5.2	17.5% ± 4.0
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	131	67.9% ± 6.6	31.5% ± 6.2	13.6% ± 3.3
Black, Non-Hispanic	21	63.8% ± 14.0	23.2% ± 10.0	32.2% ± 14.4
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	19	65.4% ± 14.2	42.4% ± 15.9	27.2% ± 17.4
TN Region				
West	29	55.5% ± 15.0	30.4% ± 12.6	11.0% ± 6.0
Middle	63	75.9% ± 7.3	32.0% ± 7.5	25.9% ± 8.6
East	79	64.8% ± 8.3	32.5% ± 8.4	13.4% ± 4.1
	N	School counselor or other school based service	Psychologist	Faith based provider
Overall	171	22.6% ± 4.6	19.3% ± 5.0	7.3% ± 2.3

Race/Ethnicity			*	*
White, Non-Hispanic	131	25.1% ± 5.7	15.8% ± 5.2	5.2% ± 1.8
Black, Non-Hispanic	21	18.0% ± 9.9	6.4% ± 6.3	27.2% ± 13.3
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	19	11.7% ± 7.3	51.3% ± 16.1	1.9% ± 2.0
TN Region				
West	29	30.3% ± 13.1	36.1% ± 16.0	4.9% ± 3.5
Middle	63	23.9% ± 7.3	22.1% ± 7.9	9.0% ± 4.8
East	79	18.6% ± 6.3	10.6% ± 4.7	6.8% ± 2.9

Note: N's are unweighted; row-wise percentages presented (e.g. "63.8% of Black, Non-Hispanic parents with a child who receives mental health services reported that their child receives mental health services from a counselor or therapist, compared to 67.9% of White, Non-Hispanic parents")

* $p < 0.05$ by Rao-Scott corrected Chi-Square test

If your child does not receive mental health services, why doesn't your child receive mental health services?

*It was possible to choose more than one answer

	N	My child does not need mental health services.	My child's doctor did not recommend it.	I cannot afford it.	The times which offices are open do not work with my work schedule.
Overall	617	72.9% ± 2.5	12.8% ± 1.8	5.2% ± 1.2	3.9% ± 1.3
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	466	73.8% ± 2.6	12.9% ± 2.0	4.8% ± 1.2	2.9% ± 0.9
Black, Non-Hispanic	82	72.7% ± 7.2	14.4% ± 5.9	7.4% ± 5.2	5.8% ± 5.1
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	69	68.2% ± 8.6	10.9% ± 4.4	4.9% ± 2.7	6.9% ± 6.2
TN Region		*			
West	139	71.6% ± 5.2	13.3% ± 3.6	5.4% ± 3.3	4.1% ± 3.2
Middle	247	79.4% ± 3.3	9.3% ± 2.1	4.2% ± 1.2	4.8% ± 2.2
East	231	64.7% ± 4.7	17.4% ± 3.8	6.4% ± 2.3	2.5% ± 1.3

	N	I cannot find a provider who will accept my insurance.	I cannot find a mental health professional in my area.	My child does not have insurance.	I do not have reliable transportation.
Overall	617	2.7% ± 0.9	4.3% ± 1.3	0.5% ± 0.4	1.5% ± 0.4
Race/Ethnicity		*			
White, Non-Hispanic	466	1.4% ± 0.5	3.1% ± 0.9	0.5% ± 0.4	1.4% ± 0.5
Black, Non-Hispanic	82	9.2% ± 5.4	5.3% ± 5.1	0.0% ± 0.0	1.4% ± 0.8
Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	69	2.6% ± 2.1	9.5% ± 5.9	1.6% ± 1.6	2.4% ± 1.4
TN Region		*			
West	139	6.7% ± 3.5	5.2% ± 3.3	0.0% ± 0.0	1.6% ± 0.7
Middle	247	1.0% ± 0.5	2.3% ± 1.1	0.7% ± 0.6	1.5% ± 0.7
East	231	2.1% ± 0.9	6.5% ± 2.9	0.7% ± 0.7	1.5% ± 0.7

Note: N's are unweighted; row-wise percentages presented (e.g. "14.4% of Black, Non-Hispanic parents with a child who does not receive mental health services reported that their child does not receive mental health services because their child's doctor did not recommend it, compared to 12.9% of White, Non-Hispanic parents")

* $p < 0.05$ by Rao-Scott corrected Chi-Square test